

1

00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:16,300

This series presents information based in part on theory and conjecture.

2

00:00:16,300 --> 00:00:20,822

The producer's purpose is to suggest some possible explanations but not necessarily

3

00:00:20,822 --> 00:00:29,627

the only ones to the mysteries we will examine.

4

00:00:29,627 --> 00:00:34,070

Arizona's superstition mountains have been a magnet for generations of adventurers and

5

00:00:34,070 --> 00:00:35,911

treasure hunters.

6

00:00:35,911 --> 00:00:46,837

Many who come to the mountains seeking riches never return.

7

00:00:46,837 --> 00:00:54,121

In 1860 a miner called the Dutchman staggered out of the mountains more dead than alive.

8

00:00:54,121 --> 00:00:57,122

Something had kept him going when others would have given up.

9

00:00:57,122 --> 00:01:02,125

He had been tortured by Indians and seen his partner murdered.

10

00:01:02,125 --> 00:01:06,767

For days he had traveled alone under the blazing sun.

11

00:01:06,767 --> 00:01:09,769

What was the secret that gave him the strength to survive?

12

00:01:09,769 --> 00:01:12,931

It was treasure.

13

00:01:12,931 --> 00:01:14,812

Nuggets of gold.

14

00:01:14,812 --> 00:01:18,494

The Dutchman said he'd found a mine full of it.

15

00:01:18,494 --> 00:01:24,137

He would never be strong enough to go back for more, however, and the secret of the mines

16

00:01:24,137 --> 00:01:40,145

location went with him to the grave.

17

00:01:40,145 --> 00:01:44,388

The search for treasure in the superstition mountains begins at Weaver's Needle.

18

00:01:44,388 --> 00:01:49,871

The remnant of an ancient volcano has become a beacon for adventurers.

19

00:01:49,871 --> 00:01:54,713

Some treasure hunters believe the megalith marks the center of a magic circle that contains

20

00:01:54,713 --> 00:01:58,475

the untold wealth of a lost civilization.

21

00:01:58,475 --> 00:02:03,598

Long before magic powers were attributed to the area, Spain's conquistadors penetrated

22

00:02:03,598 --> 00:02:07,720

the mountains searching for the legendary kingdom of Cebola.

23

00:02:07,720 --> 00:02:12,883

They believed Cebola was composed of seven cities made from pure gold.

24

00:02:12,883 --> 00:02:21,848

The Spaniards even resorted to torture to pry information from the natives.

25

00:02:21,848 --> 00:02:25,930

The Apache has always related differently to the superstitions.

26

00:02:25,930 --> 00:02:32,374

They only say the mountains hide a sacred cave protected by a curse guarded by rattlesnakes

27

00:02:32,374 --> 00:02:38,537

charged with lightning bolts.

28

00:02:38,537 --> 00:02:43,820

Some say the Dutchman tore his treasure from the walls of the secret Apache cave.

29

00:02:43,820 --> 00:02:47,702

The Dutchman did claim that his partner was murdered.

30

00:02:47,702 --> 00:02:56,107

Perhaps it was an act of Apache vengeance.

31

00:02:56,107 --> 00:03:01,550

Gold has always inspired some men to act of violence and great sacrifice.

32

00:03:01,550 --> 00:03:07,553

Americans thought the metal had magic powers, that gold harnessed the energy of the sun.

33

00:03:07,553 --> 00:03:12,115

For centuries, alchemists tried to create gold in their crucibles.

34

00:03:12,115 --> 00:03:14,837

The secret always eluded them.

35

00:03:14,837 --> 00:03:18,479

Today we know that gold is one of nature's basic elements.

36

00:03:18,479 --> 00:03:23,562

It can't be broken down into any simpler substance, nor will it readily combine with another

37

00:03:23,562 --> 00:03:24,562

element.

38

00:03:24,562 --> 00:03:31,366

Thus, gold endures for all time to be sought after and measured out as the universal symbol

39

00:03:31,366 --> 00:03:34,928

of wealth.

40

00:03:34,928 --> 00:03:39,370

Since the Dutchman staggered out of the mountains with his sack of gold nuggets, no significant

41

00:03:39,370 --> 00:03:42,092

strike has been made in the superstitions.

42

00:03:42,092 --> 00:03:47,054

Yet the seekers keep coming, in spite of the lack of evidence, the harshness of the country,

43

00:03:47,054 --> 00:03:50,296

and the history of tragedy for those who've come before.

44

00:03:50,296 --> 00:03:54,338

It's an obsession, seemingly shared by most gold hunters.

45

00:03:54,338 --> 00:03:57,740

Some look for lost minds, like the Dutchmans.

46

00:03:57,740 --> 00:04:02,102

prospectors are after the legendary vein of pure gold, flowing like a river of yellow

47

00:04:02,102 --> 00:04:05,184

metal from the planet's molten core.

48

00:04:05,184 --> 00:04:11,948

This they call the mother load.

49

00:04:11,948 --> 00:04:17,031

Once prospectors had only intuition and simple tools to pursue their quest.

50

00:04:17,031 --> 00:04:21,193

Now they have metal detectors and Geiger counters.

51

00:04:21,193 --> 00:04:25,555

Intuition still plays a big part.

52

00:04:25,555 --> 00:04:30,798

Pat Boll is a retired science professor, recently turned prospector.

53

00:04:30,798 --> 00:04:38,082

His intuition paid off with an offer of \$15,000 for an unusual sample of gold-bearing rock.

54

00:04:38,082 --> 00:04:44,686

I got \$13,000 this spring when I sold it, gave some to the government, and ended up

55

00:04:44,686 --> 00:04:51,489

with \$9,000 for the 20 minutes work with a pick.

56

00:04:51,489 --> 00:04:54,851

This will make a prospector out of anybody.

57

00:04:54,851 --> 00:05:03,015

Pat Boll may never find the vein of pure gold, but he has that fever now called the gold bug.

58

00:05:03,015 --> 00:05:07,658

It has driven other men to chip, blast, and borrow in the earth, searching for the ultimate

59

00:05:07,658 --> 00:05:09,539

source.

60

00:05:09,539 --> 00:05:20,705

The stampede that follows a strike is called a gold rush.

61

00:05:20,705 --> 00:05:28,069

In 1878, a rush hit Bodie, California like a flash flood.

62

00:05:28,069 --> 00:05:33,432

Known only as a place where miners could occasionally scrape out an alpha ore to live on, Bodie suddenly

63

00:05:33,432 --> 00:05:40,236

became a boom town, producing \$200,000 a month in gold bullion.

64

00:05:40,236 --> 00:05:45,679

The town grew from a three-family prospector camp to a thriving community of 800 buildings

65

00:05:45,679 --> 00:05:57,125

and 10,000 people almost instantly.

66

00:05:57,125 --> 00:06:09,532

Two years after it began, the boom was over.

67

00:06:09,532 --> 00:06:20,417

A year later, the town was nearly empty.

68

00:06:20,417 --> 00:06:25,180

How often this phenomenon occurred across the gold fields isn't known for sure.

69

00:06:25,180 --> 00:06:31,664

No one remembers what happened to camps like Sucker Town, Gage Eye, Red Dog, and Hardtack.

70

00:06:31,664 --> 00:06:41,669

The gold didn't last long enough for them to have a past, much less a future.

71

00:06:41,669 --> 00:06:52,115

Today, many treasure hunters hear echoes of the gold rush and believe any one of a thousand

72

00:06:52,115 --> 00:06:58,158

tunnels that perforate the western mountains could tap the mother load, or the lost Dutchman's

73

00:06:58,158 --> 00:07:00,719

mine.

74

00:07:00,719 --> 00:07:06,963

While preparing his book on the Dutchman legend, Robert Blair studied gold miners and dreamers.

75

00:07:06,963 --> 00:07:11,245

He concludes that without mineral evidence, miners wouldn't search the superstitions for

76

00:07:11,245 --> 00:07:12,526

gold.

77

00:07:12,526 --> 00:07:15,247

Dreamers, however, might.

78

00:07:15,247 --> 00:07:19,129

I suppose people go looking for the lost Dutchman for their own reasons.

79

00:07:19,129 --> 00:07:22,691

I can only speculate what those reasons are, but I think that a great many of these people

80

00:07:22,691 --> 00:07:28,734

who search in such an unpromising location for gold as the superstitions are going more

81

00:07:28,734 --> 00:07:35,218

for the adventure than they are for any serious expectation of finding a rich gold mine.

82

00:07:35,218 --> 00:07:40,661

I think they're going for their own reasons as far as their own psychology is concerned,

83

00:07:40,661 --> 00:07:44,023

but perhaps it's an acting out of fantasy.

84

00:07:44,023 --> 00:07:47,985

It's one of the few places in the United States today which is unchanged.

85

00:07:47,985 --> 00:07:48,985

It's a wilderness area.

86

00:07:48,985 --> 00:07:51,867

There are no motor vehicles in there.

87

00:07:51,867 --> 00:07:53,948

It's almost like the old Wild West.

88

00:07:53,948 --> 00:07:57,870

When men went in with guns, fought it out among themselves.

89

00:07:57,870 --> 00:08:02,433

Looking for a lost mine, maybe the threat of apaches is in the minds of some of these

90

00:08:02,433 --> 00:08:03,433

men.

91

00:08:03,433 --> 00:08:07,115

Maybe the man finds that when he's in the mountains that he becomes another person.

92

00:08:07,115 --> 00:08:09,597

He becomes more manly.

93

00:08:09,597 --> 00:08:15,520

The machismo effect may be working in the minds of those men who dig so endlessly in the superstitions

94

00:08:15,520 --> 00:08:19,722

and so fruitlessly.

95

00:08:19,722 --> 00:08:25,565

In 1931, an event took place which focused national attention on the superstitions and

96

00:08:25,565 --> 00:08:30,568

this apparently is what has preserved the legend to this day.

97

00:08:30,568 --> 00:08:38,252

On a scorching summer day, a retired Washington bureaucrat, Adolf Ruth, rode into the superstitions.

98

00:08:38,252 --> 00:08:42,815

Carrying maps he believed would pinpoint the lost Dutchman mine, he struck out for Weaver's

99

00:08:42,815 --> 00:08:43,815

Needle.

100

00:08:44,816 --> 00:08:52,580

A 66-year-old greenhorn, Ruth had no idea of the danger he faced.

101

00:08:52,580 --> 00:08:58,543

He'd spoken freely about his maps, saying he was confident they were genuine.

102

00:08:58,543 --> 00:09:09,949

Ruth seemed oblivious to the temptation his maps represented.

103

00:09:09,949 --> 00:09:14,432

Six months from the day he set out with his cowboy guides, an archeological party would

104

00:09:14,432 --> 00:09:16,673

find Ruth's skull.

105

00:09:16,673 --> 00:09:21,636

News of Ruth's mysterious death would not discourage others from trying.

106

00:09:21,636 --> 00:09:26,959

Hundreds would come to the superstitions looking for the now famous Dutchman mine.

107

00:09:26,959 --> 00:09:35,083

Like Ruth, men would find only tragedy.

108

00:09:35,083 --> 00:09:38,205

The superstitions have claimed hundreds of lives.

109

00:09:38,205 --> 00:09:40,966

Every year, the toll climbs.

110

00:09:40,966 --> 00:09:44,368

Some perish from too much sun and lack of water.

111

00:09:44,368 --> 00:09:47,890

Some die violently and mysteriously.

112

00:09:47,890 --> 00:09:53,093

Sightseers usually seek out an experienced guide for survival.

113

00:09:53,093 --> 00:09:57,415

Treasure hunters, however, only want help to reach a specific point.

114

00:09:57,415 --> 00:10:04,179

For many who go on alone, packmaster and guide Jerry Crater is the last man they will ever

115

00:10:04,179 --> 00:10:05,179

see.

116

00:10:05,179 --> 00:10:13,584

I've been running a packing business in this country with my brother since 1968-69.

117

00:10:13,584 --> 00:10:17,986

We pack prospectors, tourists, sightseers.

118

00:10:17,986 --> 00:10:21,868

The large end of the business is packing prospectors as a search for the lost Dutchman.

119

00:10:21,868 --> 00:10:24,550

We don't pack as many prospectors as we do treasure seekers.

120

00:10:24,550 --> 00:10:28,032

There's a big difference between treasure seekers and prospectors.

121

00:10:28,032 --> 00:10:32,714

Prospectors are looking for a vein, a clue in the middle, and treasure seekers are operating

122

00:10:32,714 --> 00:10:36,756

from some map they picked up in the bar or something that their great uncle handed down

123

00:10:36,756 --> 00:10:39,598

to them, but they're looking for clues.

124

00:10:39,598 --> 00:10:43,200

Dutchman hunters come from all walks of life, all parts of the country.

125

00:10:43,200 --> 00:10:45,281

You have very wealthy men.

126

00:10:45,281 --> 00:10:50,644

You have the fellow that Hocktie's mother watched to rent a horse and get in here.

127

00:10:50,644 --> 00:10:55,487

And if they have a common denominator, it would be the same one that a religious fanatic

128

00:10:55,487 --> 00:10:59,249

cast.

129

00:10:59,249 --> 00:11:00,249

They believe.

130

00:11:00,249 --> 00:11:11,695

The chances of making a gold strike only based on mineral evidence are 10,000 to one.

131

00:11:11,695 --> 00:11:13,336

Some hedge their bet.

132

00:11:13,336 --> 00:11:17,378

They look for gold in the rock and in legend too.

133

00:11:17,378 --> 00:11:20,540

Jay Heston is a prospector and goldmine.

134

00:11:20,540 --> 00:11:25,183

He claims no bonanzas, but he has found gold.

135

00:11:25,183 --> 00:11:29,265

One day I thought I would look into the lost Dutchman mine down in Arizona.

136

00:11:29,265 --> 00:11:33,867

But the more I looked, the more I realized I was looking for adventure or something to

137

00:11:33,867 --> 00:11:36,549

do more than I was looking for a mine.

138

00:11:36,549 --> 00:11:38,150

I don't think there's a mine there at all.

139

00:11:38,150 --> 00:11:42,592

I think maybe somebody may have left off some treasure at one time or another, but I think

140

00:11:42,592 --> 00:11:48,675

it's a long since lost.

141

00:11:48,675 --> 00:11:54,278

With his lucky walking stick, he scours the west looking for more, a tedious and often

142

00:11:54,278 --> 00:12:00,802

dangerous venture.

143

00:12:00,802 --> 00:12:05,845

Since large gold deposits seldom lie on the surface, prospectors often use dynamite to

144

00:12:05,845 --> 00:12:08,446

blast out rock samples.

145

00:12:08,446 --> 00:12:13,689

More lost limbs and broken bodies can be attributed to accidents with dynamite than any other

146

00:12:13,689 --> 00:12:18,932

peril the prospector faces.

147

00:12:18,932 --> 00:12:25,936

prospectors may shoot thousands of holes without hitting a rich vein of gold ore.

148

00:12:49,468 --> 00:12:56,472

Park marked with prospectors' holes, parts of the mountains look like the beachhead at

149

00:12:57,393 --> 00:12:59,114

Normandy on D-Day.

150

00:12:59,114 --> 00:13:06,117

If your intuition is right, if your luck is right, you sometimes pick up some gold.

151

00:13:06,678 --> 00:13:09,839

You're always looking for something better than what you've got.

152

00:13:09,839 --> 00:13:13,201

The astrologers say that gold is related to the sun.

153

00:13:13,201 --> 00:13:15,202

Maybe we're looking for that.

154

00:13:16,203 --> 00:13:20,205

I've never seen gold in the rock before I came here.

155

00:13:20,205 --> 00:13:25,208

You take a rock off of a piece of property you've bought and you break it up.

156

00:13:25,208 --> 00:13:31,211

You swirl the water around in a pan and you see gold and there's something fascinating

157

00:13:31,211 --> 00:13:38,215

about it.

158

00:13:38,215 --> 00:13:45,219

Weaver's needle is synonymous with the glint of gold for those who go in search of the

159

00:13:45,499 --> 00:13:47,900

lost Dutchman mine.

160

00:13:47,900 --> 00:13:52,222

The quest inevitably leads to the Apache Indians.

161

00:13:52,222 --> 00:13:56,625

Sometimes Superstition Mountain, the way the Apache talks about it, sort of reminds me

162

00:13:56,625 --> 00:14:02,268

of a place in Florida where the astronaut take off to go to outer space because there's

163

00:14:02,268 --> 00:14:06,270

a place to go where you take off to the other world.

164

00:14:07,271 --> 00:14:14,274

Philip Cassador is a traditional Apache in a modern world.

165

00:14:14,274 --> 00:14:18,276

He has spent most of his life studying the ways of his people.

166

00:14:18,276 --> 00:14:24,280

He's also a medicine man with deep knowledge of ancient Apache ritual and mythology.

167

00:14:29,282 --> 00:14:35,286

To the Apache, I think the lost Dutchman's mine has two different story about it.

168

00:14:35,286 --> 00:14:41,289

One is what the white men tell and one what the Apache tells.

169

00:14:41,289 --> 00:14:46,292

I think there's a Apache when they talk about it, I think they talk about the secret cave.

170

00:14:46,292 --> 00:14:51,294

And in that secret cave is a lost Dutchman's mine.

171

00:14:56,297 --> 00:15:00,299

The Mountain Spirit Dance celebrates the earth's creation.

172

00:15:00,299 --> 00:15:07,303

Apaches say the Mountain Spirits protect the superstitions and any violence or tragedy attributed to the Apaches

173

00:15:07,303 --> 00:15:11,305

is really the work of the spirits who live in the sacred cave.

174

00:15:11,305 --> 00:15:15,307

The Apache Secret Cave is a very secret cave.

175

00:15:15,307 --> 00:15:21,311

It's a very difficult thing to get inside of it, you know, because at one side at the entrance

176

00:15:21,311 --> 00:15:26,313

there's a female rattlesnake and on one side there's a male rattlesnake

177

00:15:26,313 --> 00:15:32,317

and there's two cups, you know, that's made out of abalone shell, one for a female and one for a male.

178

00:15:32,317 --> 00:15:37,319

And to get inside of it, you have to have the blue stone and the white stone.

179

00:15:37,319 --> 00:15:42,322

The white stone, if you're a female, then you put it into the abalone shell

180

00:15:42,322 --> 00:15:49,326

and then the rattlesnake will come apart and then you can go in there in that secret cave.

181

00:15:49,326 --> 00:15:53,328

Not only do people that go up there, they don't carry the blue stone

182

00:15:53,328 --> 00:15:58,331

and they don't know the prayer that the Apache pray before they go into that mountain.

183

00:15:58,331 --> 00:16:03,333

The prayer is only made for the Apache and that mountain is set there for a purpose

184

00:16:03,333 --> 00:16:05,335

and that purpose is for Apache.

185

00:16:05,335 --> 00:16:12,338

And so if they go in there without these kind of things, it can change your whole body and soul,

186

00:16:12,338 --> 00:16:17,341

your mind and everything because you touch something that should not be touched.

187

00:16:18,342 --> 00:16:27,346

How the Dutchman's mine and the sacred cave became entwined is a mystery to the Apache.

188

00:16:27,346 --> 00:16:33,350

They maintain, however, that looking for gold is no excuse for violating the cave.

189

00:16:34,350 --> 00:16:40,353

Mysteries are Glenn McGill's business. He's a private detective in Oklahoma City.

190

00:16:40,353 --> 00:16:45,356

Patience and attention to detail are the virtues of his trade.

191

00:16:45,356 --> 00:16:51,359

McGill believes with the right techniques that any mystery can be solved,

192

00:16:51,359 --> 00:16:55,362

including the whereabouts of the lost Dutchman mine.

193

00:16:55,362 --> 00:16:59,364

The lost Dutchman mine is a different world altogether.

194

00:16:59,364 --> 00:17:04,367

It's out of character for us who are in the investigation business to get involved in this sort of thing.

195

00:17:04,367 --> 00:17:06,368

Far out, as you might say.

196

00:17:06,368 --> 00:17:12,371

In 1963, a group of Denver attorneys hired McGill to find the mine.

197

00:17:15,372 --> 00:17:20,375

With conviction and a spirit of adventure, he took the case.

198

00:17:20,375 --> 00:17:26,378

McGill thinks he found the mine in 1966, but not the vein of gold.

199

00:17:26,378 --> 00:17:35,383

In the fall of 1976, an amateur photographer documented McGill's 49th expedition into the superstitions.

200

00:17:38,385 --> 00:17:43,388

McGill admits spending thousands of dollars, as well as sacrificing family relations

201

00:17:43,388 --> 00:17:45,389

and business opportunities.

202

00:17:45,389 --> 00:17:52,393

He is confident that he now knows where the gold is and believes the payoff will match the sacrifice.

203

00:17:53,393 --> 00:17:58,396

Glenn's come into focus at this very specific spot in the superstition mountains.

204

00:17:58,396 --> 00:18:03,399

The maps, the legend, the statements, the history of the mine.

205

00:18:03,399 --> 00:18:06,400

He's been working on this for a long time.

206

00:18:06,400 --> 00:18:09,402

He's been working on this for a long time.

207

00:18:09,402 --> 00:18:16,406

In the very specific spot in the superstition mountains, the maps, the legend, the statements, the witnesses,

208

00:18:16,406 --> 00:18:22,409

our investigation, the evidence all comes together at one spot, and that's where we're digging.

209

00:18:22,409 --> 00:18:30,413

If our estimates are right and we believe that they are, then the mine itself is composed of a vein of gold that is over 18 miles long.

210

00:18:30,413 --> 00:18:35,416

McGill also believes the mine carries a curse that may be influencing his life.

211

00:18:36,416 --> 00:18:41,419

It's no doubt taken some tolls upon me and my family and some of my very close friends.

212

00:18:41,419 --> 00:18:46,422

You might even say that it's been responsible for shortening my life to some degree.

213

00:18:46,422 --> 00:18:51,425

I'm not in the best of health today as I was when I first started this investigation.

214

00:18:54,426 --> 00:19:02,431

Whether there is magic in Wheeler's needle or not, it will undoubtedly remain the lodestone for new generations of seekers.

215

00:19:06,433 --> 00:19:16,438

The Dutchman said he found gold there. If it happened once, it could happen again.

216

00:19:21,441 --> 00:19:27,444

Dutchman hunters have never been popular among the Apaches, who still regard the superstition mountains as sacred.

217

00:19:27,444 --> 00:19:33,447

The environmentalists don't like gold seekers either. They want to preserve the mountain as a wilderness area.

218

00:19:33,447 --> 00:19:37,449

The Apaches and the environmentalists have won their case in Congress.

219

00:19:37,449 --> 00:19:43,453

In 1984, the superstition mountains will be off limits to treasure hunters and prospectors.

220

00:19:43,453 --> 00:19:48,455

Passing a law is one thing. Banishing a dream is another.

221

00:19:48,455 --> 00:19:54,459

The dream is constantly being revived by stories like the one told by prospector Milt Rose.

222

00:19:54,459 --> 00:20:02,463

I talked to three men who were with the Dutchman when he died and helped draw the mass that he drew.

223

00:20:02,463 --> 00:20:09,467

They drew me a map of the thing and put all the names and things on it that should be there.

224

00:20:09,467 --> 00:20:12,468

And then I went to look for it from there and found it.

225

00:20:12,468 --> 00:20:21,473

And there was a gold there and I got about \$18,000 out of a pocket, which it proved to be and it didn't last very long.

226

00:20:21,473 --> 00:20:28,477

The lost Dutchman mind has no relation to the superstitions or to the Wheeler's needle.

227

00:20:29,478 --> 00:20:34,480

It is in the four peaks country at about 4,800 feet and a big canyon.

228

00:20:34,480 --> 00:20:40,484

My personal feeling about the lost Dutchman mind is that there's more gold in my back teeth than there is in this whole range of mountains.

229

00:20:40,484 --> 00:20:46,487

And I just don't believe it's here. I've packed them in for ten years and we have to pack our sample out.

230

00:20:46,487 --> 00:20:52,490

Even if you ground up the superstition mountains and ran them through a sieve and found not one ounce of gold,

231

00:20:52,490 --> 00:20:57,493

there are those who would say you should have dug a foot down deeper and you would have found the real gold.

232

00:20:58,493 --> 00:21:02,496

People dream. They hear these stories and they're greedy.

233

00:21:02,496 --> 00:21:09,499

They think that God meant them to find this gold and preserved it for them and they're going to go and find it so they go in there for the thousands.

234

00:21:09,499 --> 00:21:17,504

There was over 10,000 people from 1878 to 1891 in the superstitions before the Dutchman died and left his legend.

235

00:21:18,504 --> 00:21:24,508

Tonight on the History Channel, some called it a wartime experiment in civility.

236

00:21:24,508 --> 00:21:31,511

Hitler's men had expected to be tortured or forced into hard labor. What actually happened to them was quite surprising.

237

00:21:31,511 --> 00:21:38,515

Nazi POWs in America on History Under Cover with Arthur Kent. Tonight at 8 on the History Channel.

